
**First Quarter 2016
Report to Shareholders**



Farm Credit West

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

The following commentary is a review of the consolidated financial condition and results of operations of Farm Credit West, ACA and its subsidiaries (Farm Credit West). These comments should be read in conjunction with the unaudited first quarter 2016 consolidated financial statements and related notes included in this report, as well as the 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders. Shareholders may obtain copies of the Quarterly or Annual Report to Shareholders free of charge by calling 916-780-1166, or by writing to Farm Credit West, 1478 Stone Point Drive, Suite 450, Roseville, CA 95661, or by accessing our website at www.farmcreditwest.com.

The financial condition and results of operations of CoBank, ACB (CoBank), our funding bank, materially affect the risk associated with shareholder investments in Farm Credit West. Shareholders of Farm Credit West may obtain copies of CoBank's financial statements free of charge by calling 916-780-1166 or by writing to Farm Credit West, 1478 Stone Point Drive, Suite 450, Roseville, CA 95661, or by accessing CoBank's website at www.cobank.com.

Effective November 1, 2015, Farm Credit West, ACA acquired Farm Credit Services Southwest, ACA (Southwest) with chartered territory in Arizona and Imperial County, California in a stock-for-stock exchange. As a result, Southwest remained in existence as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Farm Credit West, and Southwest's PCA and FLCA subsidiaries remain direct wholly-owned subsidiaries of Southwest. Under the Plan of Merger, it is expected that ultimately the three Southwest legal entities will be merged into the corresponding Farm Credit West entities and Southwest will cease to exist. The combined Association is headquartered in Roseville, California. The primary reason for the stock exchange/merger was to ensure long-term stability by increasing the capital base and increasing portfolio and geographical diversification thus allowing the combined Association to withstand fluctuations in the agriculture markets. The Association also expects to realize operating efficiencies and cost savings. The effects of the stock exchange/merger are included in Farm Credit West's results of operations, balance sheet, average balances and related metrics beginning November 1, 2015.

Loan and Lease Volume

Loan and lease volume (net of sold loan participations) was \$8.8 billion at March 31, 2016, a decrease of \$166 million since December 31, 2015. The decrease was mainly due to seasonal repayment activity.

In addition to the \$8.8 billion of loan and lease volume reported on our balance sheet, at March 31, 2016, we serviced loans and leases totaling \$2.2 billion for other institutions.

Portfolio Quality

As shown in the following table, our loan quality statistics declined slightly during the first three months of 2016 mostly due to seasonal repayment activity on nonadversely classified loans.

	March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2014
Nonadversely classified	96.2%	96.8%	97.1%
Adversely classified	3.8%	3.2%	2.9%

The outlook remains positive for most of the key commodities in our territory, although persistent unfavorable market conditions have weakened the financial position of some producers, particularly in the dairy and nursery segment of the portfolio.

Tree nuts are the largest commodity concentration in Farm Credit West's loan portfolio at 14.7%. Consumer demand for almonds, walnuts and pistachios has softened and prices for all three major nut crops have declined although they remain above break-even levels for most borrowers.

Farm Credit West's dairy portfolio is the second largest commodity concentration in our loan portfolio at 13.3%. The 2016 economic outlook for the dairy industry has weakened as a result of ongoing increased global production and slowing world demand. In addition, the U.S. dollar has strengthened compared to other currencies and as a result, exports have stalled.

California has had five years of drought, with the majority of Farm Credit West's lending territory classified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) as experiencing extreme or exceptional drought conditions.

According to the U.S. Drought Monitor, 35 percent of California was in "exceptional" drought as of March 29, 2016. The drought is impacting each of Farm Credit West's three California regions in unique ways. The coastal areas are suffering from dramatic declines in well water levels, forcing many farmers to deepen existing wells, and expand the number of available wells. This situation is not likely to be corrected in a single year. The northern region is suffering from reductions and some farmers are firing up wells that have not been utilized in many years. Although recent rains have increased surface water, one wet winter is unlikely to erase the impact of five years of drought. The southern San Joaquin region is experiencing both well draw down and reduced surface water availability.

Nonearning Assets

Nonearning assets (nonaccrual loan volume plus other property owned) totaled \$119.0 million at March 31, 2016 and remained essentially unchanged from what was reported

Management's Discussion and Analysis

at December 31, 2015. Management initiatives are in place to reduce the level of nonearning assets.

Allowance for Loan Losses

Our allowance for loan losses totaled \$48.8 million (0.55% of loan principal and interest) at March 31, 2016, an increase of \$3.6 million since December 31, 2015. The allowance is our best estimate of the amount of probable losses existing in, and inherent in, our loan portfolio as of the balance sheet date. We determine the allowance based on a regular evaluation of the loan portfolio, which generally considers recent historic charge-off experience adjusted for relevant factors. At March 31, 2016, net recoveries totaled \$0.1 million, essentially unchanged from what was reported in the same period of 2015.

Credit Risk Management

To help manage and diversify credit risk, our credit risk management framework includes securitizing loans, obtaining credit guarantees, selling loan participation interests, limiting "hold" positions to amounts below legal lending limits, and prudently establishing individual lending limits based on asset quality. Our loan securitizations include the exchange of mortgage loans for Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation (Farmer Mac) guaranteed mortgage-backed securities, which are reported as investment securities on the accompanying consolidated balance sheet.

Net Income

Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2016 was \$56.4 million with an annualized rate of return on average assets (ROA) of 2.31%. Net income for the first three months of 2015 was \$43.1 million with an ROA of 2.35%. Due to the Southwest merger in November 2015, the first three months of 2016 include income and expense from Southwest that were not included in the same period last year. Following are the key changes in net income year-over-year:

- ❖ Net interest income increased by \$15.3 million, or 31%, during the first quarter of 2016 compared to the same period last year, mainly due to \$11.5 million in favorable volume variances. Average earning assets volume for the first three months of 2016 was \$1.9 billion (27%) higher than the average volume for the first three months of 2015 due to strong loan growth and the merger with Southwest in November 2015.
- ❖ Total noninterest income increased by \$4.4 million during the first quarter of 2016 compared to the same period last year. The increase was primarily due to a \$2.6 million increase in CoBank patronage accruals, a \$1.0 million increase in other gains and an increase of \$0.5 million in patronage from other Farm Credit Associations.

Offsetting the positive net income variances noted above:

- ❖ Noninterest expense increased by \$5.4 million, or 34%, to \$21.2 million during the first quarter of 2016 from \$15.8 million during the first quarter of 2015. The increase was due to a \$2.7 million increase in salaries and benefits, a \$1.1 million increase in the Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation (FCSIC) premiums and a \$0.5 million increase in information technology services, mostly as a result of the merger with Southwest.
- ❖ Provision for loan losses increased by \$1.0 million during the first quarter of 2016 compared to the same period last year as a result of increased risk in certain loans in the portfolio.

We distributed cash patronage dividends totaling \$66.7 million to eligible customers in February 2016. The patronage rate was at the target level of 75 basis points (0.75%) of average principal outstanding during 2015 for legacy Farm Credit West customers and 28 basis points (0.28%) for Southwest customers based on their average borrowings post-merger for the last two months of 2015. Until the Southwest entities ultimately merge into the Farm Credit West entities, there will be two patronage pools.

Preferred Stock

Our preferred stock program is a means of adding value to the customer relationship. This program enables customers to provide us with capital needed to support our growth, while the customer is paid an attractive dividend on their investment. Due to the increased demand for our preferred stock, the Farm Credit West stockholders approved an increase in the preferred stock program limit from \$200 million to \$500 million in 2013. While \$500 million shares are authorized for issuance, Farm Credit West maintains an internal issuance limit based on regulatory and capital management considerations. The preferred stock limit was \$375.0 million at March 31, 2016. The preferred stock balance at March 31, 2016 was \$352.7 million, an increase of \$2.1 million from December 31, 2015. The per annum dividend rate is 2.00%. The dividend rate has not changed since November, 2011.

Future Payment Funds

At March 31, 2016, the customer-owned future payment funds increased by \$54.9 million to \$481.8 million compared to \$426.9 million at December 31, 2015. The current economic cycle has enabled many of our customers to maintain high levels of liquid assets. Future payment funds represent voluntary advance conditional payments and are an interest-bearing funding source for the Association. We paid interest at a rate of 1.00% on these accounts during the quarter. The interest rate on future payment funds has not changed since February, 2009.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Amounts of Capital and Capital Adequacy

In the past three months, total members' equity has increased \$57.1 million (3%) primarily due to retained net income of \$56.4 million, an increase in preferred stock of \$2.1 million and other comprehensive income of \$0.3 million. Partially offsetting the net income were preferred stock dividends of \$1.8 million. As shown in the following table, Farm Credit West has substantially exceeded each regulatory minimum capital requirement for all periods presented.

Type of capital as % of risk-weighted assets	For the quarter ended			Regulatory Minimum
	March 31, 2016	Dec. 31, 2015	Dec. 31, 2014	
Permanent capital	16.76%	17.54%	19.62%	7.00%
Total surplus	12.89%	13.54%	14.92%	7.00%
Core surplus	12.89%	13.50%	14.90%	3.50%

Forward-Looking Information

This discussion contains forward looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance; future operations involve certain risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Words such as "anticipates," "believes," "could," "estimates," "may," "should," or "will" are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are based on management's assumptions and analyses made in light of experience and other historical trends, current conditions, and expected future developments. However, actual results and developments may differ materially from our expectations and predictions due to a number of risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. We will not update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances arising after they are made.

Certification

The undersigned certify that this report has been prepared under the oversight of the Farm Credit West Audit Committee, that it is presented in accordance with all applicable statutory or regulatory requirements and that the information contained herein is true, accurate, and complete to the best of our knowledge and belief, and we have reviewed this report.



Blake Harlan
Chairman of the Board of Directors



Mark D. Littlefield
President and Chief Executive Officer



Jean L. Koenck
Senior Vice President – Chief Financial Officer

May 6, 2016

Consolidated Balance Sheet

<i>(in thousands)</i>	March 31, 2016 (unaudited)	December 31, 2015
Assets		
Loans and leases	\$ 8,785,448	\$ 8,951,406
Less: allowance for loan and lease losses	(48,800)	(45,200)
Net loans and leases	<u>8,736,648</u>	<u>8,906,206</u>
Cash	—	7,159
Accrued interest receivable	58,624	57,318
Investment securities — available-for-sale	97,010	103,292
Investment securities — held-to-maturity	31,131	34,142
Investment in CoBank	273,919	271,801
Other property owned	5,755	5,831
Premises and equipment, net	29,847	28,194
Other assets	51,943	80,678
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 9,284,877</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,494,621</u></u>
Liabilities		
Note payable to CoBank	\$ 6,861,455	\$ 7,074,724
Future payment funds	481,841	426,887
Accrued interest payable	5,965	5,819
Patronage distribution payable	—	70,249
Unfunded disbursements	8,033	—
Other liabilities	87,647	134,139
Total liabilities	<u><u>7,444,941</u></u>	<u><u>7,711,818</u></u>
Commitments and contingent liabilities		
Members' Equity		
Preferred stock	352,698	350,595
Capital stock and participation certificates	5,028	4,998
Unallocated retained earnings	1,351,833	1,297,179
Additional Paid-in-Capital	133,312	133,312
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(2,935)	(3,281)
Total members' equity	<u><u>1,839,936</u></u>	<u><u>1,782,803</u></u>
Total liabilities and members' equity	<u><u>\$ 9,284,877</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,494,621</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

<i>For the three months ended March 31, (unaudited and in thousands)</i>	2016	2015
Interest Income		
Loans and leases	\$ 84,500	\$ 63,684
Investment securities	1,276	1,578
Total interest income	85,776	65,262
Interest Expense		
Note payable to CoBank	20,238	14,933
Future payment funds	1,227	1,368
Total interest expense	21,465	16,301
Net interest income	64,311	48,961
Provision for loan losses	(3,490)	(2,455)
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	60,821	46,506
Noninterest Income		
Patronage income	12,857	9,473
Loan and other fees	2,014	1,937
Loan servicing income	582	715
Other noninterest income	1,423	302
Total noninterest income	16,876	12,427
Noninterest Expense		
Salaries and employee benefits	11,670	8,978
Information technology services	2,013	1,522
Occupancy and equipment	1,199	945
Farm Credit Insurance Fund premiums	2,689	1,619
FCA Supervisory and examination expense	515	387
Other operating expense	3,012	2,238
Loss on other property owned, net	71	89
Total noninterest expense	21,169	15,778
Income before income taxes	56,528	43,155
Provision for income taxes	(123)	(55)
Net income	\$ 56,405	\$ 43,100
Other Comprehensive Income		
Change in unrealized gain on investment securities - available-for-sale	84	229
Change in pension restoration plan unrecognized actuarial loss	262	126
Total comprehensive income	\$ 56,751	\$ 43,455

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Members' Equity

<i>(unaudited and in thousands)</i>	Preferred Stock	Capital Stock and Participation Certificates	Unallocated Retained Earnings	Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Total Members' Equity
Balance at December 31, 2014	\$ 320,544	\$ 4,130	\$ 1,201,239	\$ -	\$ 987	\$ 1,526,900
Comprehensive income			43,100		355	43,455
Preferred stock issued	22,346					22,346
Preferred stock retired	(23,924)					(23,924)
Capital stock and participation certificates issued		82				82
Capital stock and participation certificates retired		(76)				(76)
Preferred stock dividends declared and paid	1,578		(1,578)			—
Balance at March 31, 2015	<u>\$ 320,544</u>	<u>\$ 4,136</u>	<u>\$ 1,242,761</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,342</u>	<u>\$ 1,568,783</u>
Balance at December 31, 2015	\$ 350,595	\$ 4,998	\$ 1,297,179	\$ 133,312	\$ (3,281)	\$ 1,782,803
Comprehensive income			56,405		346	56,751
Preferred stock issued	29,332					29,332
Preferred stock retired	(28,980)					(28,980)
Capital stock and participation certificates issued		120				120
Capital stock and participation certificates retired		(90)				(90)
Preferred stock dividends declared and paid	1,751		(1,751)			—
Balance at March 31, 2016	<u>\$ 352,698</u>	<u>\$ 5,028</u>	<u>\$ 1,351,833</u>	<u>\$ 133,312</u>	<u>\$ (2,935)</u>	<u>\$ 1,839,936</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Note 1 – Organization and Operations

A description of the organization and operations of Farm Credit West, significant accounting policies followed, and the financial condition and results of operations as of and for the year ended, December 31, 2015 are contained in the 2015 Farm Credit West Annual Report to Shareholders. These unaudited first quarter 2016 financial statements should be read in conjunction with the 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders.

The accompanying financial statements contain all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the Association's interim financial condition and results of operations. Farm Credit West's accounting and reporting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and prevailing practices within the banking industry.

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued guidance entitled "Leases." The guidance requires the recognition by lessees of lease assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet for the rights and obligations created by those leases. Leases with lease terms of more than 12 months are impacted by this guidance. This guidance becomes effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2018, with early application permitted. The Association is currently evaluating the impact of adoption on its financial condition and results of operations.

In January 2016, the FASB issued guidance entitled "Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Liabilities." This guidance becomes effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017. The adoption of this guidance is not expected to impact the Association's financial condition or its results of operations.

In August 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued guidance entitled "Presentation of Financial Statements — Going Concern." The guidance governs management's responsibility to evaluate whether there is substantial doubt about an entity's ability to continue as a going concern and to provide related footnote disclosures. This guidance requires management to perform interim and annual assessments of an entity's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date the financial statements are issued or within one year after the financial statements are available to be issued, when applicable. Substantial doubt exists if it is probable that the entity will be unable to meet its obligations for the assessed period. This guidance becomes effective for interim and annual periods ending after December 15, 2016, and early application is permitted. Management will be required to make its initial assessment as of December 31, 2016.

In May 2014, the FASB issued guidance entitled, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers." The guidance governs revenue recognition from contracts with customers and requires an entity to recognize revenue to depict the transfer

of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. Financial instruments and other contractual rights within the scope of other guidance issued by the FASB are excluded from the scope of this new revenue recognition guidance. In this regard, a majority of our contracts would be excluded from the scope of this new guidance. In August 2015, the FASB issued an update that defers this guidance by one year, which results in the new revenue standard becoming effective for interim and annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017. The Association is in the process of reviewing contracts to determine the effect, if any, on the Association's financial condition or its results of operations.

Note 2 – Loans and Allowance for Loan Losses

A summary of loan principal outstanding follows.

<i>(in thousands)</i>	March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015
Real estate mortgage	\$ 5,180,686	\$ 5,050,955
Production and intermediate-term	1,534,955	1,772,030
Agribusiness loans:		
Processing and marketing	1,051,809	1,140,562
Farm related businesses	378,434	399,004
Loans to cooperatives	193,013	150,058
Rural infrastructure:		
Communication loans	113,375	108,892
Energy loans	71,758	69,985
Water and waste water	55,829	55,829
Rural residential real estate	104	105
Direct financing leases	205,485	203,986
Total loans	\$ 8,785,448	\$ 8,951,406

An analysis of changes in the allowance for loan losses is shown below.

<i>(in thousands)</i>	2016	2015
<i>For the three months ended March 31,</i>		
Balance at beginning of year	\$ 45,200	\$ 37,300
Provision for loan losses	3,490	2,455
Charge-offs	—	(14)
Recoveries	110	59
Balance at March 31,	\$ 48,800	\$ 39,800

Farm Credit West purchases and sells loan participations with other parties in order to diversify risk, manage loan volume and comply with FCA regulations. The following tables present information regarding participations purchased and sold. Participations purchased volume includes loan syndications where Farm Credit West is a lending member.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

<i>March 31, 2016</i> <i>(in thousands)</i>	Participations Purchased		
	Farm Credit Institutions	Non-Farm Credit Institutions	Total
Real estate mortgage	\$ 380,702	\$ 5,459	\$ 386,161
Production and intermediate-term	—	7,695	7,695
Agribusiness loans	798,588	74,800	873,388
Rural infrastructure	240,962	—	240,962
Total participations purchased	<u>\$ 1,420,252</u>	<u>\$ 87,954</u>	<u>\$ 1,508,206</u>

<i>March 31, 2016</i> <i>(in thousands)</i>	Participations Sold		
	Farm Credit Institutions	Non-Farm Credit Institutions	Total
Real estate mortgage loans	\$ 954,746	\$ 5,167	\$ 959,913
Production and intermediate-term loans	518,421	—	518,421
Agribusiness loans	162,843	—	162,843
Direct financing leases	210,391	—	210,391
Total participations sold	<u>\$ 1,846,401</u>	<u>\$ 5,167</u>	<u>\$ 1,851,568</u>

The following table presents allowance information concerning impaired loans. Impaired loans include nonaccrual loans, accruing restructured loans and loans past due 90 days or more and still accruing interest.

<i>(in thousands)</i>	March 31, 2016	December 31, 2015
Impaired loans with related allowance	\$ 38,714	\$ 37,396
Impaired loans with no related allowance	98,516	90,512
Total impaired loans	<u>137,230</u>	<u>127,908</u>
Allowance on impaired loans	<u>\$ 16,343</u>	<u>\$ 15,544</u>

The following table presents average impaired loans and interest income recognized on impaired loans.

<i>For the three months ended March 31,</i> <i>(in thousands)</i>	2016	2015
Average impaired loans	<u>\$ 128,102</u>	<u>\$ 79,644</u>
Interest income recognized on impaired loans	<u>\$ 4,163</u>	<u>\$ 898</u>

A restructuring of a loan constitutes a troubled debt restructuring (TDR) if, for economic or legal reasons related

to the debtor's financial difficulties, the Association grants a concession to the debtor that it would not otherwise consider. During the first three months of 2016, no loan restructuring transactions were deemed to be troubled debt restructurings.

There were no TDRs that occurred within the previous 12 months for which there was a subsequent payment default during the three months ended March 31, 2016 or at December 31, 2015.

TDRs outstanding at March 31, 2016 totaled \$21.4 million, of which \$7.7 million were in nonaccrual status. At December 31, 2015, TDRs outstanding totaled \$22.6 million, of which \$8.4 million were in nonaccrual status.

Additional commitments to lend to borrowers whose loans have been modified in a TDR were less than \$0.1 million at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

The following tables provide an age analysis of past due loans including interest.

<i>Principal and interest</i> <i>March 31, 2016</i> <i>(in thousands)</i>	Not Past Due or Less Than 30 Days Past Due	Total Past Due	Total Loans
Real estate mortgage	\$5,157,610	\$ 54,173	\$5,211,783
Production and intermediate-term	1,519,488	34,042	1,553,530
Agribusiness	1,617,617	12,860	1,630,477
Rural infrastructure	241,416	—	241,416
Rural residential real estate	104	—	104
Direct financing leases	205,384	101	205,485
Total loans	<u>\$8,741,619</u>	<u>\$ 101,176</u>	<u>\$8,842,795</u>

<i>Principal and interest</i> <i>March 31, 2016</i> <i>(in thousands)</i>	30-89 Days Past Due	90 Days or More Past Due	Total Past Due
Real estate mortgage	\$ 4,049	\$ 50,124	\$ 54,173
Production and intermediate-term	11,354	22,688	34,042
Agribusiness	5,261	7,599	12,860
Direct financing leases	14	87	101
Total loans	<u>\$ 20,678</u>	<u>\$ 80,498</u>	<u>\$ 101,176</u>

<i>Principal and interest</i> <i>December 31, 2015</i> <i>(in thousands)</i>	Not Past Due or Less Than 30 Days Past Due	Total Past Due	Total Loans
Real estate mortgage	\$5,043,638	\$ 44,473	\$5,088,111
Production and intermediate-term	1,762,496	20,228	1,782,724
Agribusiness	1,687,131	9,711	1,696,842
Rural infrastructure	235,018	—	235,018
Rural residential real estate	105	—	105
Direct financing leases	203,898	87	203,985
Total loans	<u>\$8,932,286</u>	<u>\$ 74,499</u>	<u>\$9,006,785</u>

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

<i>Principal and interest December 31, 2015 (in thousands)</i>	30-89 Days Past Due	90 Days or More Past Due	Total Past Due
Real estate mortgage	\$ 7,275	\$ 37,198	\$ 44,473
Production and intermediate-term	7,578	12,650	20,228
Agribusiness	8,238	1,473	9,711
Direct financing leases	9	78	87
Total loans	<u>\$ 23,100</u>	<u>\$ 51,399</u>	<u>\$ 74,499</u>

Note 3 – Investment Securities

The following is a summary of Farmer Mac agricultural mortgage-backed securities held by Farm Credit West.

<i>(dollars in thousands)</i>	Mortgage-Backed Securities — Available-for-Sale				
	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Losses	Fair Value	Weighted Average Yield
March 31, 2016	\$ 94,634	\$ 2,376	\$ —	\$ 97,010	4.10%
December 31, 2015	101,000	2,292	—	103,292	3.99%

<i>(dollars in thousands)</i>	Mortgage-Backed Securities — Held-to-Maturity				
	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Losses	Fair Value	Weighted Average Yield
March 31, 2016	\$ 31,131	\$ 630	\$ —	\$ 31,761	3.80%
December 31, 2015	34,142	840	—	34,982	3.69%

Substantially all mortgage-backed securities have contractual maturities in excess of ten years. However, expected and actual maturities for mortgage-backed securities will typically be shorter than contractual maturity due to scheduled and unscheduled payment activity affecting the loans underlying such securities.

None of Farm Credit West's investment securities are in an unrealized loss position at March 31, 2016. Accordingly, no investment security impairment has been recorded.

Note 4 – Members' Equity

Preferred Stock

Farm Credit West is authorized to issue 500 million shares of class H preferred stock but has an internal issuance limit set at 375 million shares. Purchases may be made by individuals or entities that hold, at the time of their purchase of preferred stock, legal title to, or beneficial interest in, shares of any class of Farm Credit West common stock or participation certificates. Preferred stock is unprotected and "at-risk." Retirement of preferred stock upon the holder's request is at the sole discretion of the Board, or by Farm Credit West's president when consistent with authority delegated by the Board.

The preferred stock dividend rate is a per annum rate which is subject to change each calendar month. For any particular month, the dividend rate shall not exceed 8% nor be less than the federal funds rate. The preferred stock dividend rate was 2.00% during the first three months of 2016 and the average preferred stock dividend rate was 2.00% for the full year in 2015.

Common Stock

Farm Credit West issues the following classes of common stock: class C common stock, class F participation certificates, and under certain circumstances, nonvoting class A common stock. Such equities are unprotected and "at-risk." At-risk equities can only be retired: 1) with the express approval of the Farm Credit West Board of Directors, and only if the capitalization requirements described below have been met; or 2) by Farm Credit West's president when consistent with authority delegated by the Board. At March 31, 2016, the required common investment was \$1 thousand per voting stockholder. Customers with multiple loans under common control satisfy their equity ownership requirement with a single \$1 thousand cash investment.

Capital Adequacy

Farm Credit capital adequacy regulations require all Farm Credit associations to achieve permanent capital of 7% of risk-adjusted assets and off-balance-sheet commitments. Failure to meet the 7% capital requirement can initiate certain mandatory and possibly additional discretionary actions by our regulator that, if undertaken, could have a direct material effect on our financial statements. Associations are prohibited from reducing permanent capital by retiring stock or making certain other distributions to shareholders unless prescribed capital standards are met. Farm Credit regulations also require that additional minimum capital standards be achieved. These standards require all System institutions to achieve and maintain ratios of total surplus as a percentage of risk-adjusted assets of 7% and core surplus as a percentage of risk-adjusted assets of 3.5%. For the quarter ended March 31, 2016, Farm Credit West's permanent capital, total surplus, and core surplus ratios were 16.76%, 12.89%, and 12.89%, respectively.

The following tables present the activity in the accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax by component.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

<i>(in thousands)</i>	Unrealized Gains on Investments Available for Sale	Pension and Other Plans	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
Balance at December 31, 2015	\$ 2,292	\$ (5,573)	\$ (3,281)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	84	262	346
Net current period comprehensive income	84	262	346
Balance at March 31, 2016	\$ 2,376	\$ (5,311)	\$ (2,935)

<i>(in thousands)</i>	Unrealized Gains on Investments Available for Sale	Pension and Other Plans	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
Balance at December 31, 2014	\$ 3,546	\$ (2,559)	\$ 987
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	229	126	355
Net current period comprehensive income	229	126	355
Balance at March 31, 2015	\$ 3,775	\$ (2,433)	\$ 1,342

Note 5 – Fair Value Measurements

FASB guidance defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability. For additional information, see Note 2 to the 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below. There were no other assets and no liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis for the periods presented.

<i>(in thousands)</i>	Fair Value Measurement Using			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair Value
Assets:				
Assets held in trusts for nonqualified benefit plans				
March 31, 2016	\$ 3,003			\$ 3,003
December 31, 2015	\$ 3,513			\$ 3,513
Investment securities – available-for-sale				
March 31, 2016			\$ 97,010	\$ 97,010
December 31, 2015			\$ 103,292	\$ 103,292

The tables below represents a reconciliation of Farm Credit West's investment securities – available-for-sale measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

<i>(in thousands)</i>	Fair Value Measurement Using Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) Investment securities – available-for-sale	
	2016	2015
Balance at beginning of year	\$ 103,292	\$ 127,545
Unrealized (losses) gains included in other comprehensive (loss) income	84	229
Settlements	(6,366)	(10,872)
Balance at March 31,	\$ 97,010	\$ 116,902

Assets measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis are summarized in the following table. There were no other assets and no liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis for the periods presented.

<i>(in thousands)</i>	Fair Value Measurement Using Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total Fair Value	Total (Losses)/Gains Incurred During the Year
Assets:			
Nonaccrual loans, net of related specific allowance			
March 31, 2016	\$ 22,371	\$ 22,371	\$ (799)
December 31, 2015	21,852	21,852	(16,669)
Other property owned, appraised value			
March 31, 2016	\$ 6,882	\$ 6,882	\$ 22
December 31, 2015	6,958	6,958	24

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Valuation Techniques

As more fully discussed in Note 2 to the 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders, the FASB established a fair value hierarchy, which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The following represents a brief summary of the valuation technique used by Farm Credit West for assets and liabilities subject to fair value measurement. For a more complete description, see Notes to the 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders.

Assets held in trust: Assets held in trust for nonqualified benefit plans are related to supplemental retirement plans and are generally classified under Level 1 and 2. These trust assets held by Farm Credit West include cash, money market funds and mutual funds that have quoted market prices in an active market and are therefore classified within Level 1.

Investment Securities: Where quoted prices are available in an active market, available-for-sale securities would be classified as Level 1. If quoted prices are not available in an active market, the fair value of securities are estimated using pricing models, quoted prices for similar securities received from pricing services or discounted cash flows. Generally, these securities would be classified as Level 2. This would include certain mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities. Where there is limited activity or less transparency around inputs to the valuation, the securities are classified as Level 3. Securities classified as Level 3 include Farm Credit West's mortgage-backed securities issued by the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation.

Farm Credit West's held-to-maturity investment securities are carried at amortized cost.

Loans Evaluated for impairment: For certain loans evaluated for impairment under FASB impairment guidance, the fair value was based on the underlying real estate collateral for collateral-dependent loans. At March 31, 2016, substantially all of the Association's impaired loans that are recorded at fair value are secured by real estate. The fair value measurement process uses appraisals performed by independent licensed appraisers and other market-based information, but in many cases it also requires significant input based on management's knowledge of and judgment about current market conditions, specific issues relating to the collateral and other matters. As a result, a majority of these loans have fair value measurements that fall within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. When the value of the real estate, less estimated costs to sell, is less than the principal balance of the loan, a specific reserve is established.

Other Property Owned: The process for measuring the fair value of other property owned involves the use of appraisals or other market-based information. Costs to sell represent transaction costs and are not included as a component of the asset's fair value. As a result, these fair value measurements fall within Level 3 of the hierarchy.

Note 6 – Income Taxes

Farm Credit West, ACA conducts its business activities through its wholly-owned subsidiaries. Long-term mortgage lending activities are conducted through the wholly-owned Farm Credit West, FLCA and Southwest, FLCA subsidiaries which are exempt from federal and state income tax. Short- and intermediate-term lending activities are conducted through the wholly-owned Farm Credit West, PCA subsidiary and Southwest, PCA subsidiary. As with the PCA subsidiaries, the Farm Credit West, ACA and Southwest, ACA holding companies are subject to income tax. Farm Credit West operates as a cooperative that qualifies for tax treatment under Subchapter T of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, under specified conditions, Farm Credit West can exclude from taxable income amounts distributed as qualified patronage dividends in the form of cash, stock, or allocated retained earnings. Provisions for income taxes are made only on those taxable earnings that will not be distributed as qualified patronage dividends.

Note 7 – Subsequent Events

The Association has evaluated subsequent events through, May 6, 2016, which is the date the financial statements were issued. No subsequent event items met the criteria for disclosure.